

PCT

NOTIFICATION OF ELECTION

(PCT Rule 61.2)

From the INTERNATIONAL BUREAU

To:

United States Patent and Trademark
Office
(Box PCT)
Crystal Plaza 2
Washington, DC 20231
ÉTATS-UNIS D'AMÉRIQUE

in its capacity as elected Office

Date of mailing (day/month/year) 21 December 1998 (21.12.98)	
International application No. PCT/AU98/00368	Applicant's or agent's file reference 80456
International filing date (day/month/year) 19 May 1998 (19.05.98)	Priority date (day/month/year) 19 May 1997 (19.05.97)
Applicant VESEY, Graham et al	

1. The designated Office is hereby notified of its election made:



in the demand filed with the International Preliminary Examining Authority on:

03 December 1998 (03.12.98)



in a notice effecting later election filed with the International Bureau on:

2. The election ☒ was



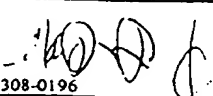
was not

made before the expiration of 19 months from the priority date or, where Rule 32 applies, within the time limit under Rule 32.2(b).

The International Bureau of WIPO 34, chemin des Colombettes 1211 Geneva 20, Switzerland Facsimile No.: (41-22) 740.14.35	Authorized officer E. Huchon Telephone No.: (41-22) 338.83.38
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INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.
PCT/US96/18504

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER																							
IPC(6) : Please See Extra Sheet.																							
US CL : 536/22.1, 23.7; 435/7.2, 7.32, 7.35, 29, 30, 32, 38, 252.1																							
According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC																							
B. FIELDS SEARCHED																							
Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)																							
U.S. : 536/22.1, 23.7; 435/7.2, 7.32, 7.35, 29, 30, 32, 38, 252.1																							
Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched																							
Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used)																							
Dialog search terms, Salmonell?, secreted proteins, Ssp?, prg?																							
C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT																							
Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.																					
X	HUECK et al. <i>Salmonella typhimurium</i> secreted invasion determinants are homologous to <i>Shigella</i> lpa proteins. Molecular Microbiology. 1995, Vol. 18, No. 3, pages 479-490, see entire document.	1, 2, 4, 10, 16																					
X	HANTMAN et al. Defective Extracellular Protein Secretion by <i>Salmonella typhimurium</i> Mutants Impaired in Induction of Eucaryotic Cell Membrane Ruffling and Macrophinocytosis. Abstracts of the 95th General Meeting of the American Society of Microbiology. 21-25 May 1995, page 184, Abstract B-109, see entire abstract.	17-19																					
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C. <input type="checkbox"/> See patent family annex.																							
<table border="0"> <tr> <td>* Special categories of cited documents:</td> <td>* T</td> <td>later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention</td> </tr> <tr> <td>* A</td> <td>document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>* B</td> <td>earlier document published on or after the international filing date</td> <td>* X</td> </tr> <tr> <td>* L</td> <td>document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)</td> <td>* Y</td> </tr> <tr> <td>* O</td> <td>document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>* P</td> <td>document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed</td> <td>* A</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td>document member of the same patent family</td> </tr> </table>			* Special categories of cited documents:	* T	later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention	* A	document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance		* B	earlier document published on or after the international filing date	* X	* L	document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)	* Y	* O	document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means		* P	document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed	* A			document member of the same patent family
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		document member of the same patent family																					
Date of the actual completion of the international search		Date of mailing of the international search report																					
12 FEBRUARY 1997		21 MAR 1997																					
Name and mailing address of the ISA/US Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks Box PCT Washington, D.C. 20231		Authorized officer																					
Facsimile No. (703) 305-3230		H. F. SIDBERRY 																					
		Telephone No. (703) 308-0196																					

Form PCT/ISA/210 (second sheet)(July 1992)*

Printed at NIC's Patent Centre, Delhi

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.
PCT/US96/18504

C (Continuation). DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT		
Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
Y	BAUDRY et al. Nucleotide sequence of the invasion plasmid antigen B and C genes (<i>IpaB</i> and <i>IpaC</i>) of <i>Shigella flexneri</i> . Microbial Pathogenesis. 1988, Vol. 4, pages 345-357, see pages 348 and 349	1, 2, 4, 10, 16
X	WO 95/02048 A (THE GENERAL HOSPITAL CORPORATION) 19 January 1995, see especially pages 11, 12, 19, 70 and 90-102.	1, 2, 4, 10, 16-19

Form PCT/ISA/210 (continuation of second sheet)(July 1992)*

Printed at NIC's Patent Centre, Delhi

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.
PCT/US96/18504

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER: IPC (6):

C07H 19/00, 21/00, 21/04; C12N 1/21; C12Q 1/02, 1/10, 1/18, 1/24; G01N 33/569

BOX I. OBSERVATIONS WHERE CLAIMS WERE FOUND UNSEARCHABLE

2. Where no meaningful search could be carried out, specifically:

A sequence listing is required for all disclosures of sequence information in which the sequence has four or more amino acids or ten or more nucleotides. The PCT application does not comply with Section 1.821(e), (a printable copy of the "Sequence Listing") a computer readable form, as defined in Sections 1.82(c), 1.822 and 1.823, recorded as a single file on either a diskette or a magnetic tape. The claims recite Sequence Identifiers, but do not comply with the stated requirements, and therefore, no meaningful search could be carried out on claims 3,5, and 11.

BOX II. OBSERVATIONS WHERE UNITY OF INVENTION WAS LACKING

This ISA found multiple inventions as follows:

This application contains the following inventions or groups of inventions which are not so linked as to form a single inventive concept under PCT Rule 13.1. In order for all inventions to be searched, the appropriate additional search fees must be paid.

Group I, claims 1, 2, 4, 6-10, and 12-19, drawn to DNA encoding a *Salmonella* secreted proteins (Ssp), cell, method of inducing the uptake of a bacterial cell.

Group II, claims 20 and 22, drawn to SspC polypeptide.

Group III, claims 23 and 25, drawn to SspD polypeptide.

Group IV, claims 26 and 28, drawn to SspH polypeptide.

Group V, claims 29 and 31, drawn to IagB polypeptide.

Group VI, claim 32, drawn to antibody which binds a Ssp.

Group VII, claim 33, drawn to methods of detecting a *Salmonella* infection using DNA.

Group VIII, claim 34, drawn to method of detecting a *Salmonella* infection using antibody.

Group IX, claims 35 and 36 drawn to method of targeting an antigen to an epithelial cell.

Group X, claim 37, drawn to method of inducing a cytotoxic T cell response.

Group XI, claims 38-41, drawn to vaccines comprising attenuated bacteria and a method of vaccinating.

Group XII, claim 42, drawn to transformed *Salmonella*.

Group XIII, claim 43, drawn to a method of vaccinating.

Group XIV, claim 44, drawn to StpA polypeptide.

Group XV, claim 45, drawn to method of dephosphorylating a protein.

This application contains claims directed to more than one species of the generic invention. These species are deemed to lack Unity of Invention because they are not so linked as to form a single inventive concept under PCT Rule 13.1. In order for more than one species to be searched, the appropriate additional search fees must be paid. The species are as follows:

The claims are deemed to correspond to the species listed above in the following manner:

species of DNA

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INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.
PCT/US96/18504

DNA(SepA), claims 8-10; SapB, claims 2, 10; SspC, claims 4, 10; SspD, claims 6, 7, 10; SspH, claims 12 and StpA, claims 14.

The following claims are generic:

For the DNA, claims 1, 10, 16-19.

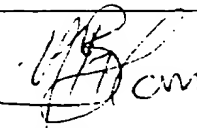
The species listed above do not relate to a single inventive concept under PCT Rule 13.1 because, under PCT Rule 13.2, the species lack the same or corresponding special technical features for the following reasons: because each DNA encodes a protein which differs physicochemically, antigenically, structurally and functionally.

Form PCT/ISA/210 (extra sheet)(July 1992)*

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INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International Application No.
PCT/AU 98/00368

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER																						
Int Cl ⁶ : C07K 16/20, G01N 33/569, 33/577																						
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Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched JAPIO, USPM, MEDLINE (See Keywords in "Electronic Data Base" box below)																						
Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used) WPAT, JAPIO, USPM, KEYWORDS: CRYPTOSPORIDI and OOCYST# MEDLINE, CHEMICAL ABSTRACTS, KEYWORDS: CRYPTOSPORIDI? and ANTIBOD? and OOCYST?																						
C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT																						
Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.																				
X	WO 97/08204 (MACQUARIE RESEARCH LTD <i>et al.</i>) 6 March 1997 -see whole document	1-15																				
X	INFECTION AND IMMUNITY. Vol 60, No 6, (June 1992), pages 2343-2348, Petersen C <i>et al.</i> "Identification and Initial Characterization of Five <i>Cryptosporidium parvum</i> Sporozite Antigen Genes" -see whole document	1-15																				
X	PARASITOLOGY (1995), 110, pages 259-268, McDonald V. <i>et al.</i> "Localization of parasite antigens in <i>Cryptosporidium parvum</i> -infected epithelial cells using monoclonal antibodies" -see whole document	1-15																				
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> See patent family annex																						
<p>* Special categories of cited documents:</p> <table border="0"> <tr> <td>"A"</td> <td>Document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance</td> <td>"T"</td> <td>later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention</td> </tr> <tr> <td>"E"</td> <td>earlier document but published on or after the international filing date</td> <td>"X"</td> <td>document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone</td> </tr> <tr> <td>"L"</td> <td>document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)</td> <td>"Y"</td> <td>document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art</td> </tr> <tr> <td>"O"</td> <td>document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means</td> <td>"&"</td> <td>document member of the same patent family</td> </tr> <tr> <td>"P"</td> <td>document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>			"A"	Document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance	"T"	later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention	"E"	earlier document but published on or after the international filing date	"X"	document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone	"L"	document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)	"Y"	document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art	"O"	document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means	"&"	document member of the same patent family	"P"	document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed		
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"P"	document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed																					
Date of the actual completion of the international search 18 August 1998		Date of mailing of the international search report 21 AUG 1998																				
Name and mailing address of the ISA/AU AUSTRALIAN PATENT OFFICE PO BOX 200 WODEN ACT 2606 AUSTRALIA Facsimile No.: (02) 6285 3929		Authorized officer ISOBEL TYSON  Telephone No.: (02) 6283 2563																				

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International Application No.
PCT/AU 98/00368

C (Continuation) DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT		
Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X	INFECTION AND IMMUNITY Vol 59, no 5, (May 1991), pages 1703-1708, Bonnin A <i>et al.</i> "Characterization of Microneme Antigen of <i>Cryptosporidium parvum</i> (Protozoa, Apicomplexa)" -see whole document	1-15
X	PARASITOLOGY RESEARCH (1993), 79:8-14, Bonnin A <i>et al.</i> "A new antigen of <i>Cryptosporidium parvum</i> micronemes possessing epitopes cross-reactive with macrogamete granules" -see whole document	1-15
X	VETERINARY PARASITOLOGY 53 (1994) 159-166, Ortega-Mora L.M. <i>et al.</i> "Identification of <i>Cryptosporidium parvum</i> oocyst/sporozyote antigens recognized by infected and hyperimmune lambs" -see whole document	1-15
X	JOURNAL OF EUKARYOTIC MICROBIOLOGY (1995 July - Aug), 42(4), 395-401. BONNIN A <i>et al.</i> "Monoclonal Antibodies Identify a Subset of Dense Granules in <i>Cryptosporidium parvum</i> Zoites and Gamonts". -see whole document	1-15
X	INFECTION AND IMMUNITY (May 1994), 62 (5), pages 1927-1939, Riggs M. W. <i>et al.</i> "Bovine Antibody against <i>Cryptosporidium parvum</i> Elicits a Circumsporozoite Precipitate-Like Reaction and Has Immunotherapeutic Effect against Persistent Cryptosporidiosis in SCID Mice" -see whole document	1-15

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Information on patent family members

International Application No.
PCT/AU98/00368

This Annex lists the known "A" publication level patent family members relating to the patent documents cited in the above-mentioned international search report. The Australian Patent Office is in no way liable for these particulars which are merely given for the purpose of information.

Patent Document Cited in Search Report				Patent Family Member	
WO	97/08204	AU	5146/95	AU	67811/96
					END OF ANNEX



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Perry, Robert Edward
GILL JENNINGS & EVERY
Broadgate House
7 Eldon Street
London EC2M 7LH
GRANDE BRETAGNE

Datum/Date

03.11.00

Zeichen/Ref./Réf.

REP06298EP

Anmeldung Nr./Application No./Demande n°/Patent Nr./Patent No./Brevet n°.

98922500.8-2116-AU9800368

Anmelder/Applicant/Demandeur/Patentinhaber/Proprietor/Titulaire

Macquarie Research Ltd., et al

COMMUNICATION

The European Patent Office herewith transmits as an enclosure the European search report for the above-mentioned European patent application.

If applicable, copies of the documents cited in the European search report are attached.

☒ Additional set(s) of copies of the documents cited in the European search report is (are) enclosed as well.

REFUND OF THE SEARCH FEE

If applicable under Article 10 Rules relating to fees, a separate communication from the Receiving Section on the refund of the search fee will be sent later.





European Patent
Office

**SUPPLEMENTARY
EUROPEAN SEARCH REPORT**

Application Number
EP 98 92 2500

DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT			
Category	Citation of document with indication, where appropriate, of relevant passages	Relevant to claim	CLASSIFICATION OF THE APPLICATION (Int.Clg)
X	TILLEY, MICHAEL ET AL: "Multiple oral inoculations with <i>Cryptosporidium parvum</i> as a means of immunization for production of monoclonal antibodies" FEMS MICROBIOL. LETT. (1993), 113(2), 235-40 , XP000941248 * the whole document *	16-19	C07K16/20 G01N33/569 G01N33/577
A	WEE, SUNG-HWAN (1) ET AL: "Diagnosis of bovine cryptosporidiosis by indirect immunofluorescence assay using monoclonal antibody." KOREAN JOURNAL OF PARASITOLOGY, (1995) VOL. 33, NO. 2, PP. 107-115. , XP000942344 * page 108 * * page 109, right-hand column *	1-23	
A	CHO, HYUNG HWAN: "Production of monoclonal antibodies by hybridomas sensitized to sporozoites of <i>Cryptosporidium parvum</i> " SANOP MISAENGMUL HAKHOECHI (1989), 17(5), 494-8 , XP000942320 * page 494, right-hand column * * page 495, left-hand column *	1-23	TECHNICAL FIELDS SEARCHED (Int.Clg) C07K
T	FERRARI, B. C. ET AL: "Comparison of <i>Cryptosporidium</i> -specific and <i>Giardia</i> -specific monoclonal antibodies for monitoring water samples" WATER RES. (1999), 33(7), 1611-1617 , XP004160401 * the whole document *	1-23	
The supplementary search report has been based on the last set of claims valid and available at the start of the search.			
Place of search MUNICH		Date of completion of the search 20 October 2000	Examiner Mennessier, T
CATEGORY OF CITED DOCUMENTS			
X : particularly relevant if taken alone Y : particularly relevant if combined with another document of the same category A : technological background O : non-written disclosure P : intermediate document		T : theory or principle underlying the invention E : earlier patent document, but published on, or after the filing date D : document cited in the application L : document cited for other reasons ----- & : member of the same patent family, corresponding document	



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Europäisches
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Département à
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Division de la
recherche

Perry, Robert Edward
GILL JENNINGS & EVERY
Broadgate House
7 Eldon Street
London EC2M 7LH
GRANDE BRETAGNE

Datum/Date

03.11.00

Zeichen/Ref./Réf. REP06298EP	Anmeldung Nr./Application No./Demande n°/Patent Nr./Patent No./Brevet n°. 98922500.8-2116-AU9800368
Anmelder/Applicant/Demandeur/Patentinhaber/Proprietor/Titulaire Macquarie Research Ltd., et al	

COMMUNICATION

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European Patent
Office

**SUPPLEMENTARY
EUROPEAN SEARCH REPORT**

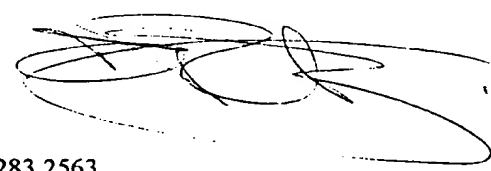
Application Number
EP 98 92 2500

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X	TILLEY, MICHAEL ET AL: "Multiple oral inoculations with <i>Cryptosporidium parvum</i> as a means of immunization for production of monoclonal antibodies" FEMS MICROBIOL. LETT. (1993), 113(2), 235-40 , XP000941248 * the whole document *	16-19	C07K16/20 G01N33/569 G01N33/577
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The supplementary search report has been based on the last set of claims valid and available at the start of the search.			
Place of search MUNICH		Date of completion of the search 20 October 2000	Examiner Menessier, T
CATEGORY OF CITED DOCUMENTS X : particularly relevant if taken alone Y : particularly relevant if combined with another document of the same category A : technological background O : non-written disclosure P : intermediate document T : theory or principle underlying the invention E : earlier patent document, but published on, or after the filing date D : document cited in the application L : document cited for other reasons & : member of the same patent family, corresponding document			

PATENT COOPERATION TREATY
PCT
INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION REPORT
(PCT Article 36 and Rule 70)

Applicant's or agent's file reference 80456	FOR FURTHER ACTION	See Notification of Transmittal of International Preliminary Examination Report (Form PCT/IPEA/416).
International application No. PCT/AU 98/00368	International filing date (day/month/year) 19 May 1998	Priority Date (day/month/year) 19 May 1997
International Patent Classification (IPC) or national classification and IPC Int. Cl.⁶ C07K 16/20, G01N 33/569, 33/577		
Applicant Macquarie Research Ltd, et al.		

1.	This international preliminary examination report has been prepared by this International Preliminary Examining Authority and is transmitted to the applicant according to Article 36.																
2.	This REPORT consists of a total of 5 sheets, including this cover sheet. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> This report is also accompanied by ANNEXES, i.e., sheets of the description, claims and/or drawings which have been amended and are the basis for this report and/or sheets containing rectifications made before this Authority (see Rule 70.16 and Section 607 of the Administrative Instructions under the PCT). These annexes consist of a total of 1 sheet(s).																
3.	This report contains indications relating to the following items: <table><tr><td>I</td><td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Basis of the report</td></tr><tr><td>II</td><td><input type="checkbox"/> Priority</td></tr><tr><td>III</td><td><input type="checkbox"/> Non-establishment of opinion with regard to novelty, inventive step and industrial applicability</td></tr><tr><td>IV</td><td><input type="checkbox"/> Lack of unity of invention</td></tr><tr><td>V</td><td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Reasoned statement under Article 35(2) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement</td></tr><tr><td>VI</td><td><input type="checkbox"/> Certain documents cited</td></tr><tr><td>VII</td><td><input type="checkbox"/> Certain defects in the international application</td></tr><tr><td>VIII</td><td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Certain observations on the international application</td></tr></table>	I	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Basis of the report	II	<input type="checkbox"/> Priority	III	<input type="checkbox"/> Non-establishment of opinion with regard to novelty, inventive step and industrial applicability	IV	<input type="checkbox"/> Lack of unity of invention	V	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Reasoned statement under Article 35(2) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement	VI	<input type="checkbox"/> Certain documents cited	VII	<input type="checkbox"/> Certain defects in the international application	VIII	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Certain observations on the international application
I	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Basis of the report																
II	<input type="checkbox"/> Priority																
III	<input type="checkbox"/> Non-establishment of opinion with regard to novelty, inventive step and industrial applicability																
IV	<input type="checkbox"/> Lack of unity of invention																
V	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Reasoned statement under Article 35(2) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement																
VI	<input type="checkbox"/> Certain documents cited																
VII	<input type="checkbox"/> Certain defects in the international application																
VIII	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Certain observations on the international application																

Date of submission of the demand 3 December 1998	Date of completion of the report 17 March 1999
Name and mailing address of the IPEA/AU AUSTRALIAN PATENT OFFICE PO BOX 200 WODEN ACT 2606 AUSTRALIA Facsimile No. (02) 6285 3929	Authorized Officer ISOBEL TYSON  Telephone No. (02) 6283 2563

I. Basis of the report**1. With regard to the elements of the international application:***

- ☐ the international application as originally filed.
- ☒ the description, pages 1-29, as originally filed,
pages , filed with the demand,
pages , filed with the letter of .
- ☒ the claims, pages 31, as originally filed,
pages , as amended (together with any statement) under Article 19,
pages , filed with the demand,
pages 30, filed with the letter of 24 February 1999.
- ☒ the drawings, pages 1/4-4/4, as originally filed,
pages , filed with the demand,
pages , filed with the letter of .
- ☐ the sequence listing part of the description:
pages , as originally filed
pages , filed with the demand
pages , filed with the letter of

2. With regard to the language, all the elements marked above were available or furnished to this Authority in the language in which the international application was filed, unless otherwise indicated under this item.

These elements were available or furnished to this Authority in the following language which is:

- ☐ the language of a translation furnished for the purposes of international search (under Rule 23.1(b)).
- ☐ the language of publication of the international application (under Rule 48.3(b)).
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3. With regard to any nucleotide and/or amino acid sequence disclosed in the international application, was on the basis of the sequence listing:

- ☐ contained in the international application in written form.
- ☐ filed together with the international application in computer readable form.
- ☐ furnished subsequently to this Authority in written form.
- ☐ furnished subsequently to this Authority in computer readable form.
- ☐ The statement that the subsequently furnished written sequence listing does not go beyond the disclosure in the international application as filed has been furnished.
- ☐ The statement that the information recorded in computer readable form is identical to the written sequence listing has been furnished

4. ☐ The amendments have resulted in the cancellation of:

- ☐ the description, pages
- ☐ the claims, Nos.
- ☐ the drawings, sheets/fig

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* Replacement sheets which have been furnished to the receiving Office in response to an invitation under Article 14 are referred to in this report as "originally filed" and are not annexed to this report since they do not contain amendments (Rules 70.16 and 70.17).

** Any replacement sheet containing such amendments must be referred to under item 1 and annexed to this report

V. Reasoned statement under Article 35(2) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement

1. Statement

Novelty (N)	Claims 1-23	YES
	Claims	NO
Inventive step (IS)	Claims 1-23	YES
	Claims	NO
Industrial applicability (IA)	Claims 1-23	YES
	Claims	NO

2. Citations and explanations (Rule 70.7)

NOVELTY (N) and INVENTIVE STEP (IS): Claims 1-23

The present invention of claims 1-23 is considered novel and inventive.

The following documents are considered relevant art:

• Parasitology, 110 (1995) pp 259-98

The methods of antibody production disclosed in this document are different to those of the present claimed invention. Additionally, the antibodies produced were not IgG1 subclass, and the monoclonal antibody to the oocyst wall was an IgM, not IgG1.

Thus, this document does not disclose nor teach toward the present claimed invention.

• Infection and Immunity, 59(5), May 1991, pp 1703-08

The IgG mAbs produced by the methods disclosed in this document reacted with the sporozoites rather than the oocyst wall which was a requirement of the present claimed invention.

Further, immunisation was with the excysted oocysts rather than the oocyst antigen preparation of the present claimed invention.

Thus, this document neither discloses nor teaches toward the present claimed invention.

• Vet. Parasit., 53, (1994), pp 159-66

This document does not disclose nor teach toward producing the isolated IgG1 subclass antigens which react to the surface of Cryptosporidium oocysts.

Further, it is directed to immunising with whole oocysts which produces IgM antibodies only.

Thus, the present claimed invention is novel and inventive in light of the document.

• Infection and Immunity, 62(5), May 1994, pp 1927-39

Immunisation was also with whole oocysts. There is no disclosure or any teaching toward producing isolated IgG1 antibodies which react to the surface of the oocysts.

The present claimed invention is therefore novel and inventive in light of this document.

VIII. Certain observations on the international application

The following observations on the clarity of the claims, description, and drawings or on the question whether the claims are fully supported by the description, are made:

On page 2, there are several references to prior art that are identified only by author name and year. As there is no bibliography or reference section, it is impossible to locate these documents.

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ATENT COOPERATION TREATY
PCT
INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION REPORT

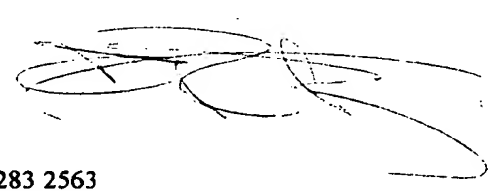
REC'D 06 APR 1999

WIPO PCT

(PCT Article 36 and Rule 70)

Applicant's or agent's file reference 80456	FOR FURTHER ACTION	See Notification of Transmittal of International Preliminary Examination Report (Form PCT/IPEA/416).
International application No. PCT/AU 98/00368	International filing date (day/month/year) 19 May 1998	Priority Date (day/month/year) 19 May 1997
International Patent Classification (IPC) or national classification and IPC Int. Cl.⁴ C07K 16/20, G01N 33/569, 33/577		
Applicant Macquarie Research Ltd, et al.		

1.	This international preliminary examination report has been prepared by this International Preliminary Examining Authority and is transmitted to the applicant according to Article 36.
2.	This REPORT consists of a total of ⁴⁺¹ 5 sheets, including this cover sheet. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> This report is also accompanied by ANNEXES, i.e., sheets of the description, claims and/or drawings which have been amended and are the basis for this report and/or sheets containing rectifications made before this Authority (see Rule 70.16 and Section 607 of the Administrative Instructions under the PCT). These annexes consist of a total of 1 sheet(s).
3.	This report contains indications relating to the following items: I <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Basis of the report II <input type="checkbox"/> Priority III <input type="checkbox"/> Non-establishment of opinion with regard to novelty, inventive step and industrial applicability IV <input type="checkbox"/> Lack of unity of invention V <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Reasoned statement under Article 35(2) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement VI <input type="checkbox"/> Certain documents cited VII <input type="checkbox"/> Certain defects in the international application VIII <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Certain observations on the international application

Date of submission of the demand 3 December 1998	Date of completion of the report 17 March 1999
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I. Basis of the report**1. With regard to the elements of the international application:***

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- ☒ the description, pages 1-29, as originally filed,
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V. Reasoned statement under Article 35(2) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement

1. Statement

Novelty (N)	Claims 1-23	YES
	Claims	NO
Inventive step (IS)	Claims 1-23	YES
	Claims	NO
Industrial applicability (IA)	Claims 1-23	YES
	Claims	NO

2. Citations and explanations (Rule 70.7)

NOVELTY (N) and INVENTIVE STEP (IS): Claims 1-23

The present invention of claims 1-23 is considered novel and inventive.

The following documents are considered relevant art:

- Parasitology, 110 (1995) pp 259-98

The methods of antibody production disclosed in this document are different to those of the present claimed invention. Additionally, the antibodies produced were not IgG1 subclass, and the monoclonal antibody to the oocyst wall was an IgM, not IgG1.

Thus, this document does not disclose nor teach toward the present claimed invention.

- Infection and Immunity, 59(5), May 1991, pp 1703-08

The IgG mAbs produced by the methods disclosed in this document reacted with the sporozoites rather than the oocyst wall which was a requirement of the present claimed invention.

Further, immunisation was with the excysted oocysts rather than the oocyst antigen preparation of the present claimed invention.

Thus, this document neither discloses nor teaches toward the present claimed invention.

- Vet. Parasit., 53, (1994), pp 159-66

This document does not disclose nor teach toward producing the isolated IgG1 subclass antigens which react to the surface of Cryptosporidium oocysts.

Further, it is directed to immunising with whole oocysts which produces IgM antibodies only.

Thus, the present claimed invention is novel and inventive in light of the document.

- Infection and Immunity, 62(5), May 1994, pp 1927-39

Immunisation was also with whole oocysts. There is no disclosure or any teaching toward producing isolated IgG1 antibodies which react to the surface of the oocysts.

The present claimed invention is therefore novel and inventive in light of this document.

VIII. Certain observations on the international application

The following observations on the clarity of the claims, description, and drawings or on the question whether the claims are fully supported by the description, are made:

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REC'D 06 APR 1999

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International Patent Classification (IPC) or national classification and IPC Int. Cl.⁶ C07K 16/20, G01N 33/569, 33/577		
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V. Reasoned statement under Article 35(2) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement**1. Statement**

Novelty (N)	Claims 1-23	YES
	Claims	NO
Inventive step (IS)	Claims 1-23	YES
	Claims	NO
Industrial applicability (IA)	Claims 1-23	YES
	Claims	NO

2. Citations and explanations (Rule 70.7)**NOVELTY (N) and INVENTIVE STEP (IS): Claims 1-23**

The present invention of claims 1-23 is considered novel and inventive.

The following documents are considered relevant art:

- Parasitology, 110 (1995) pp 259-98

The methods of antibody production disclosed in this document are different to those of the present claimed invention. Additionally, the antibodies produced were not IgG1 subclass, and the monoclonal antibody to the oocyst wall was an IgM, not IgG1.

Thus, this document does not disclose nor teach toward the present claimed invention.

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- Infection and Immunity, 62(5), May 1994, pp 1927-39

Immunisation was also with whole oocysts. There is no disclosure or any teaching toward producing isolated IgG1 antibodies which react to the surface of the oocysts.

The present claimed invention is therefore novel and inventive in light of this document.